

## **SARA ELISE PHANG**

### **Personal Information**

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### **Research Interests**

Roman social history

Roman law

Roman military studies

Latin epigraphy

Latin documents

Greek and Roman demography

Women's social history

Gender studies

### **Employment**

Librarian. The Foundation Schools. Foundation School of Montgomery County, Gaithersburg, MD; Foundation Schools, Largo, MD. 2007-2018 (current)

Archival Assistant (Volunteer). Kiplinger Library, The District of Columbia Historical Society, Washington, D.C. 2006-2008.

Tutoring and Translation (Greek and Latin). For Andrew White, UMCP; Columbia University Tutoring & Translation Agency; Tod Jones' *The Cambridge Platonists* (University Press of America, 2005). 2002-2004.

Instructor. Greek and Roman History, Columbia University Summer Session. 2002

Teaching Fellow. University of Southern California Department of Classics. 2001-2002.

Instructor. Greek and Roman History, Columbia University Summer Session. 2001.

Archival Assistant. Arthur W. Diamond Law Library, Columbia University. 2000.

Teaching Assistant. Columbia University Department of History. 1996-1997.

## **Education**

Master's in Library and Information Studies. University of Maryland at College Park. 2008-2010.

Ph.D. in History. Columbia University, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Department of History. 1994-2000. Ph.D awarded February 9, 2000.

M. Phil. in History. Columbia University, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Department of History. 1998.

M.A. in History. Columbia University, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Department of History. 1994-1995.

B.A. in Classical Studies. Bryn Mawr College. 1994.

Sidwell Friends School, Washington, DC. 1989.

## **Awards and Fellowships**

Center for Hellenic Studies Summer Scholar. Washington, D.C. 2003. Research for *Roman Military Service* (2008).

The 2002 Gustave O. Arlt Award in the Humanities in Classical Studies. Awarded by the Council of Graduate Schools for *The Marriage of Roman Soldiers (13 B.C. – A.D. 235): Law and Family in the Imperial Army* (2001).

Andrew W. Mellon Postdoctoral Fellowship in the Humanities. Department of Classics, University of Southern California. 2001-02.

American Numismatic Society Summer Fellowship. New York, NY. 1997.

Richard C. Hofstadter Fellowship in History. Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, Columbia University. 1994-1999.

## **Publications**

### **Books**

*Conflict in Ancient Greece and Rome: The Definitive Political, Social, and Military Encyclopedia*. Eds. Iain Spence, Douglas Kelly, and Peter Londey (Greek Section); Sara E. Phang (Roman Section). Santa Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO, 2016. Hardcover. Pp. xxviii +1421. 3 vol.

*Roman Military Service: Ideologies of Discipline in the Late Republic and Early Principate.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008. Hardcover. Pp. xv + 336.

*The Marriage of Roman Soldiers (13 BC – AD 235): Law and Family in the Imperial Army.* Leiden: Brill, 2001. Hardcover. Pp. 470.

### **Books in Preparation**

*Daily Life of Women in Ancient Rome.* Santa Barbara, CA: Greenwood. Contract in preparation.

### **Dissertation**

"The Marriage of Roman Soldiers, 13 B.C. - A.D. 235: Law and Society on the Roman Frontier." Ph. D. Columbia University, 2000.

### **Articles and Chapters**

"New approaches to the Roman army." In *Recent Directions in the Military History of the Ancient World*, 105-44. Eds. Lee L. Brice and Jennifer T. Roberts. Publication of the Association of Ancient Historians no. 10. Claremont, CA: Regina Books, 2011.

"Military documents, languages, and literacy." In *A Companion to the Roman Army*, 286-305. Ed. Paul Erdkamp. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2007.

"Soldiers' slaves, 'dirty work' and the social status of Roman soldiers." In *A Tall Order: Writing the Social History of the Ancient World: Essays in Honor of William V. Harris*, 203-25. Eds. Jean-Jacques Aubert and Zsuzsanna Varhelyi. München: KG Saur, 2005.

"Intimate conquests: Roman soldiers' slave women and freedwomen." *The Ancient World* 35.2 (2004), 207-37.

"The timing of marriage in the Roman army." In *Proceedings of the XVIIIth International Congress of Roman Frontier Studies held in Amman, Jordan (September 2000)*, 873-8. Ed. P. Freeman et al. Oxford: BAR, 2002.

"The families of Roman soldiers (first and second centuries A.D.): culture, law, and practice." *Journal of Family History* 27.4 (2002), 352-373.

### **Articles in Preparation**

“Elite marriage and adultery in the camp: Plin. *Ep.* 6.31.4-6 and Tac. *Hist.* 1.48.”  
In *Present but Not Accounted For: Women & The Roman Army*. Eds. L. L. Brice and E. M. Greene. In preparation.

Second edition of “New approaches to the Roman army” in Brice and Roberts (2011). In preparation.

### **Articles and Content in *Conflict in Ancient Greece and Rome* (2016)**

Articles on major wars have three parts (not listed) and are listed in bold face.

Preface, vol. I, xxiii-xxiv

Roman Section, Introduction, Vol. II, 651-5  
Front matter (ed.), 657-74

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     CE)**, 1246-50  
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     Veterans (status), 1294-5  
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*Vigiles*, 1297  
*Virtus*, 1300-01  
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**War of Four Emperors**, 1306-10  
 Warlike peoples, 1310  
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 Back matter (ed.), 1315-82  
  
 Multiply authored articles:  
**Conspiracy of Catiline (63 BCE)** (Michael Hankins and Sara E Phang), 826-28  
 Latin, Latins (Sara E. Phang and William Weaver), 993-4

Legion, Organization of (Kathryn H. Milne, Sara E. Phang, and Michael J. Stout), 1000- 02  
Tactics (Adam Anders and Sara E. Phang), 1242-45

### Other Short Articles and Reviews

“Colleges, military.” In *The Encyclopedia of the Roman Army*, 259-60. Eds. Yann Le Bohec et al. Malden, MA: Wiley/Blackwell, 2015.

“Demography and army, Principate.” In *The Encyclopedia of the Roman Army*, 313-14. Eds. Yann Le Bohec et al. Malden, MA: Wiley/Blackwell, 2015.

“Discipline: Principate.” In *The Encyclopedia of the Roman Army*, 336-8. Eds. Yann Le Bohec et al. Malden, MA: Wiley/Blackwell, 2015.

“Concubinage.” In *Encyclopedia of Ancient History*, 1700-01. Eds. Roger S. Bagnall et al. Malden, MA: Wiley/Blackwell, 2013.

“*Deductio*.” In *Encyclopedia of Ancient History*, 1959. Eds. Roger S. Bagnall et al. Malden, MA: Wiley/Blackwell, 2013.

“Law, military.” In *Encyclopedia of Ancient History*, 3957-8. Eds. Roger S. Bagnall et al. Malden, MA: Wiley/Blackwell, 2013.

“*Sacramentum*.” In *Encyclopedia of Ancient History*, 5995-6. Eds. Roger S. Bagnall et al. Malden, MA: Wiley/Blackwell, 2013.

Review of Konrad Stauner, *Das offizielle Schriftwesen des römischen Heeres von Augustus bis Gallienus (27 v. Chr. – 268 n. Chr.): Eine Untersuchung zu Struktur, Funktion und Bedeutung der offiziellen militärischer Verwaltungsdokumentation und zu deren Schreibern* (Bonn: 2004), *Journal of Roman Studies* 96 (2006), 222.

“War, demography and malaria in the 2nd c. B.C.” Review of Nathan Rosenstein, *Rome at War: Farms, Families, and Death in the Middle Republic* (Durham, NC: Chapel Hill, 2004), *Journal of Roman Archaeology* 19.2 (2006), 407-413.

Translations of Latin and Greek phrases for Tod E. Jones, *The Cambridge Platonists: A Brief Introduction with Eight Letters of Dr. Antony Tuckney and Dr. Benjamin Whichcote*. Dallas, TX: University Press of America, 2005.

Review of Laura K. McClure, ed. *Sexuality and Gender in the Classical World* (Blackwell, 2002) for *Bryn Mawr Classical Review* published on-line at <<<http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/bmcr/2003/2003-02-23.html>>>

## **Presentations**

“Reviewing the Marriage of Roman Soldiers.” Presented at the Celtic Conference in Classics, Montreal, Quebec, Canada. July 2017.

“De-Gendering Caesar.” Presented at Caesar: Writer, Speaker, Linguist, at Amherst College. Amherst, MA. September 2012.

"*Disciplina militaris*: constructing gender in the Roman army." Presented at the APA panel "Technologies of Masculinity in Ancient Rome." New Orleans, LA. January 2003.

"Making soldiers: Military discipline, austerity, status, and gender in the Roman army." Presented to the University of Southern California Department of Classics. Los Angeles, CA. April 2002.

"Training Roman soldiers: the production of *virtus* and the discourse of empire." Presented to the Fordham University Department of Classics. Bronx, NY. October 2002.

“The timing of marriage in the Roman army.” Presented at the Limes XVIII International Conference of Roman Frontier Studies. Amman, Jordan, September 2000.

## **Classes Taught (Subjects)**

Columbia University Summer Session -- Family, Sexuality, and Law in Ancient Greece and Rome (Undergraduate)

USC Department of Classics -- Greek and Latin Prose Translation (Advanced)

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